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SUPERVISOR'S USE ONLY

91380



KIA NOHO TAKATŪ KI TŌ ĀMUA AO!

Level 3 Business Studies, 2018

91380 Demonstrate understanding of strategic response to external factors by a business that operates in a global context

9.30 a.m. Friday 9 November 2018 Credits: Four

| Achievement | Achievement with Merit | Achievement with Excellence |
|--|---|--|
| Demonstrate understanding of strategic response to external factors by a business that operates in a global context. | Demonstrate in-depth understanding of strategic response to external factors by a business that operates in a global context. | Demonstrate comprehensive understanding of strategic response to external factors by a business that operates in a global context. |

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

There is ONE task in this booklet. You should attempt ALL FOUR parts of the task.

Refer to relevant business knowledge and/or Māori business concepts in your answers.

If you need more room for any answer, use the extra space provided at the back of this booklet.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–11 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

TOTAL

Read the background information below and in the other boxes about *Whenua Farms*. You may use this business to answer parts (a), (c), and (d) of the task.

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BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Whenua Farms (WF) is a Māori corporation that focuses on the management of collectively owned dairy land for the benefit of the whole iwi (tribe), Ngāi Tahu, and is located in Te Waipounamu (South Island of New Zealand). Many iwi members live and work on the various farms.

In 2014, the Chief Executive was visited by a group of businesspeople who were looking to purchase part of the iwi's farmland on behalf of a foreign-owned company based in China.

 $Image\ source: http://www.newshub.co.nz/home/new-zealand/2017/07/outbreak-of-cattle-disease-discovered-on-canterbury-dairy-farm.html.$

To answer parts (a), (c), and (d), you may choose *Whenua Farms* or a New Zealand-registered business(es) operating in a global context that you have studied in depth.

In part (b), you must use a New Zealand-registered business operating in a global context that you have studied in depth.

| Name of New Zealand- |
|-------------------------|
| registered business(es) |

Pūtake: The origin or reason for being

Every business has a reason for being. Many Māori businesses exist for the same reason as other businesses – that is, they are there to provide goods or services at a profit and to enrich the business owner(s). A significant number, however, have very different reasons for being – reasons that are associated with collectively owned resources (such as land, tribal estates) and/or whakapapa-based groupings, such as whānau, hapū, and iwi. Such businesses can encounter legal, cultural, and business complexities that are not experienced by mainstream businesses.

TASK

- (a) Fully explain how pūtake has an impact on an important business decision, such as whether to sell an important asset, for example land.
 - In your answer, refer to:
 - how pūtake influences this business decision
 - how pūtake affects the long-term goals of the business.

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Whenua Farms has decided to investigate the development of new product lines by processing its milk into butter, ice cream, and yoghurt. Other businesses, in other industries, also develop new products; a whole host of government and non-government agencies exist to support this.

| | to develop new products. |
|--|---|
| Name of New Zealar registered business | nd- |
| Government or non- government agency | |
| * * | act that this agency can have on the business. |
| In your answer, refer thow the agency | to: v can support the business |
| • • | has an impact on the long-term economic sustainability of the |
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| | | Senior managers at <i>Whenua Farms</i> recently visited a large international farming technology exhibition in Indonesia. | ASSESSOR' USE ONLY | | |
| | | One of the technologies being suggested was intensive dairy farming as a way of increasing productivity. In this form of farming, cows are housed inside large sheds where they eat processed foods rather than grass. | | | |
| | e managers at <i>Whenua Farms</i> are c | onsidering whether to implement the new | | | |
| Ima | age source: http://neweconomics.net.nz/w | vp-content/uploads/2014/10/Alvin-and-Judy-Reid.jpg. | | | |
| | of the new technology. In your answer: | a business could implement in response to the availability | | | |
| | • state the strategic response, and explain why this is a business-wide reaction at multiple levels (at least TWO of size, scope, and timeframe) | | | | |
| | fully explain ONE positive imp | pact and ONE negative impact of the strategic response | | | |
| | provide a justified conclusion, including any new information, as to the likely success of the strategic response. | | | | |
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New Zealanders are becoming increasingly concerned that dairy farming is having a major negative impact on rivers and lakes. The main contaminants are nitrogen, phosphorus, bacteria, and *E. Coli* from livestock and fertilisers.

Image source: https://www.niwa.co.nz/sites/niwa.co.nz/files/styles/large/public/sites/default/files/images/imported/0013/105232/varieties/medium_0.jpg?itok=MWJ_xARL.

(d) Evaluate a strategic response that the business could implement in response to growing societal concerns about any aspect of business sustainability (environmental, economic, social, or cultural).

In your answer:

- state the strategic response, and explain why this is a business-wide reaction at multiple levels (at least TWO of size, scope, and timeframe)
- fully explain ONE positive impact and ONE negative impact of the strategic response

| • | provide a justified conclusion, including any new information, as to the likely success of the strategic response. |
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